

UNITED WAY OF THE TANANA VALLEY
HEALTH & HUMAN SERVICE INDICATOR REPORT 2004
EXECUTIVE SUMMARY

The United Way of the Tanana Valley's Health & Human Service Indicator Report 2004 (the report) presents a profile of our community by providing summary information on select health and human service indicators. This report is the second periodical summary of indicators. The report contains the following topics: characteristics of the population; construction and housing; income and wealth; public assistance; industry; employment; education; vital statistics; substance abuse and mental health; health facilities and providers; law enforcement; crime rates and correctional facilities; family violence; child care; recreation and organizations; and transportation. Although the report contains over 100 indicators for the Fairbanks North Star Borough (FNSB), State of Alaska, and the United States it does not include all indicators for our community.

An update of the indicators highlighted in the previous report:

- Reported child abuse cases (revised to reflect new methodology) decreased from 105.2 cases per 1,000 population under age 18 in 1995 to 66.9 in 2002.
- Admissions for substance abuse treatment decreased from 360.3 admissions per 100,000 population in 1995 to 340.8 in 2002. Percent of hospital admission due to substance abuse data was not available for 2000 and 2002; only data on admissions for treatment was available.
- Suicide rate decreased from 13.0 suicides per 100,000 population in 1995 to 7.1 in 2002.
- Rate of accidental deaths increased from 29.6 per 100,000 population in 1995 to 37.7 in 2002.
- Percent of arrests due to crimes committed by individuals under 18 years of age decreased from 18.3% in 1995 to 11.5% in 2002.
- Percent of population age 65 or over increased from 3.2% in 1990 to 4.9% in 2002.

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The following are other indicators within the report:

- Percent of military & dependents increased from 19.3% in 2000 to 21.2% in 2002.
- Number of low income housing units remained the same at 261 units since 1995.
- Percent of recipients of total population receiving Aid to Families with Dependent Children (AFDC) decreased from 1.6% in 2000 to 1.1% in 2002.
- Percent of public school students receiving free or reduced price lunch in the FNSB increased from 25.9% in 2000 to 27.7% in 2002.
- Percent employed in service related occupations increased from 25.0% in 2000 to 32.6% in 2002.
- Percent of civilian labor force unemployed decreased from 9.1% in 2000 to 6.7% in 2002.
- Percent of students enrolled in public schools classified as low-income increased from 14.0% in 2000 to 22.3% in 2002.
- Average verbal and math Scholastic Assessment Test scores in the FNSB were 527 and 525 in 2002 whereas the scores for the State of Alaska were 516 and 519 and the scores for the United States were 504 and 516, respectively.
- Number of offenses for crime index increased from 3,626.3 per 100,000 population in 2000 to 3,631.3 per 100,000 population in 2002 in the FNSB.
- The elderly abuse rate reported to Adult Protective Services increased from 11.8 cases per 1,000 age 60 or older population in 2000 to 30.4 cases per 1,000 age 60 or older population in 2002.
- The percentage of public transit trips that were demand response trips decreased from 10.3% in 2000 to 6.5% in 2002.

UNITED WAY OF THE TANANA VALLEY
ACKNOWLEDGEMENTS

MISSION:

United Way of the Tanana Valley's mission is to build a better community.

INTENT:

The United Way of the Tanana Valley's commitment to our community continues into the twenty-first century. This report marks the continuation of a periodical collection of health and human service indicators. In addition to reinforcing current funding decisions, this report is intended to be one tool in providing direction for future funding since it does not include all indicators for our community. The reader of this document should also consider the time interval when comparing years.

DISCLAIMER:

While United Way of the Tanana Valley has made every effort to make this report as complete and accurate as possible, much of the information has been obtained from secondary sources and by third parties. If you have any concerns, please report them to unitedwy@alaska.com.

Under no circumstances will United Way of the Tanana Valley or its officers, directors or member agencies be liable to any person because a reader disregarded this warning.

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This document was compiled by Margarita Bell, an employee of United Way of the Tanana Valley.

what matters.™

The lives we change; the community we shape.

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UNITED WAY OF THE TANANA VALLEY
CHARACTERISTICS OF THE POPULATION

	FNSB				ALASKA				U. S.
	1990	1995	2000	2002	1990	1995	2000	2002	2002
POPULATION									
Number in population	77,720	84,380	82,840	84,791	550,043	615,900	626,932	643,786	288,369,000
Percent of military & dependents	24.2%	19.4%	19.3%	21.2%	10.1%	7.7%	6.8%	7.0%	(NA)
RACE AND ETHNICITY (PERCENT)									
White	83.2%	83.0%	77.8%	79.2%	76.5%	75.7%	69.3%	70.9%	80.7%
Black or African American	7.2%	7.7%	5.8%	6.1%	4.1%	4.4%	3.5%	3.7%	12.7%
American Indian and Alaska Native	6.9%	6.7%	6.9%	7.4%	15.7%	15.7%	15.6%	15.9%	1.0%
Asian and Pacific Islander	2.6%	2.6%	2.4%	2.5%	3.7%	4.2%	4.5%	4.7%	4.2%
Two or More Races	(NA)	(NA)	7.1%	4.7%	(NA)	(NA)	7.0%	4.8%	1.4%
Hispanic or Latino	3.7%	4.3%	4.2%	4.1%	3.2%	4.0%	4.1%	4.2%	13.4%
AGE									
Median Age	27.5	28.2	29.5	30.5	29.2	30.0	32.4	32.7	35.7
Percent less than 5 years	10.7%	9.6%	8.1%	8.6%	10.2%	9.0%	7.6%	8.0%	6.8%
Percent 05-09 years	9.5%	9.2%	8.5%	8.3%	9.4%	9.1%	8.6%	8.2%	6.9%
Percent 10-19 years	14.5%	14.1%	16.8%	16.9%	14.6%	14.9%	17.0%	17.3%	14.4%
Percent 20-34 years	31.9%	31.3%	25.3%	23.4%	28.2%	26.7%	20.7%	20.0%	20.9%
Percent 35-54 years	25.9%	28.0%	30.8%	30.9%	28.3%	30.5%	33.3%	32.6%	29.5%
Percent 55-64 years	4.4%	4.3%	6.0%	7.1%	5.3%	5.2%	7.2%	8.0%	9.2%
Percent 65 or more years	3.2%	3.6%	4.6%	4.9%	4.0%	4.6%	5.7%	6.0%	12.3%
SEX (PERCENT)									
Males	53.4%	52.6%	52.2%	51.7%	52.7%	52.0%	51.7%	51.5%	49.1%
Females	46.6%	47.4%	47.8%	48.3%	47.3%	48.0%	48.3%	48.5%	50.9%
HOUSEHOLDS									
Number of households	26,693	29,866	29,777	30,601	188,915	214,744	221,600	228,376	109,297,000
Percent of female householders	7.7%	(NA)	9.3%	(NA)	9.6%	10.1%	10.8%	11.5%	12.0%
Percent of nonfamily households	28.3%	(NA)	31.1%	(NA)	29.7%	30.2%	31.3%	32.1%	32.0%
Percent of population in group quarters	5.3%	4.4%	3.7%	4.5%	3.8%	2.8%	3.1%	2.9%	(NA)
Average household size	2.76	2.70	2.68	2.65	2.80	2.79	2.74	2.74	2.58

NOTE: Population size is based on an estimate given for that year; therefore, changes in the estimate after the recorded year are not considered. Individuals could report more than one race for the first time in 2000; therefore, data may not be comparable to prior years. Persons of Hispanic or Latino can be of any race. A household may be comprised of a group of unrelated individuals, householder living alone, or families. Percent in group quarters are individuals living in military barracks, nursing homes, prisons, and others. Column may not sum to 100% due to rounding.

SOURCES: Alaska Department of Labor and Workforce Development, *Alaska Population Overview* and website; and U. S. Census Bureau, *Statistical Abstract* and website.

UNITED WAY OF THE TANANA VALLEY
CONSTRUCTION AND HOUSING

	FNSB				ALASKA				U.S.
	1990	1995	2000	2002	1990	1995	2000	2002	2002
CONSTRUCTION									
Number of establishments	281	296	303	328	1,628	1,952	2,373	2,439	697,747
Annual average monthly number employed	1,450	1,950	1,750	2,232	10,500	12,800	14,088	15,925	6,732,000
Average monthly earnings	\$3,756	\$3,119	\$3,739	\$4,345	\$3,672	\$3,838	\$3,924	\$4,225	\$2,962
HOUSING									
Number of housing units	31,823	(NA)	33,291	33,496	232,608	(NA)	260,978	265,377	119,302,132
Percent of units occupied	83.9%	(NA)	89.4%	91.4%	81.2%	(NA)	84.9%	85.0%	90.0%
Number of units occupied	26,693	29,866	29,777	30,601	188,915	214,744	221,600	225,474	107,366,878
Percent of owner occupied units	49.0%	(NA)	54.0%	(NA)	56.1%	(NA)	62.5%	64.2%	66.4%
Percent of renter occupied units	51.0%	(NA)	46.0%	(NA)	43.9%	(NA)	37.5%	35.8%	33.6%
Percent of 1.51 or more occupants per room	2.7%	(NA)	2.8%	(NA)	3.9%	(NA)	4.0%	2.4%	1.3%
Percent lacking complete plumbing facilities	9.6%	(NA)	7.0%	(NA)	15.4%	(NA)	6.3%	3.1%	0.5%
Percent lacking complete kitchen facilities	8.1%	(NA)	6.4%	(NA)	13.7%	(NA)	5.6%	2.1%	0.6%
Number of low income housing units	(NA)	261	261	261	(NA)	1,656	1,701	1,701	1,185,065
Percent of occupied housing units	(NA)	0.9%	0.9%	0.9%	(NA)	0.8%	0.8%	0.8%	1.1%
Vacancy rate for rentals	8.8%	(NA)	9.3%	(NA)	6.8%	6.0%	7.8%	3.8%	8.9%
Vacancy rate for homeowners	5.1%	(NA)	1.6%	(NA)	2.6%	1.3%	1.9%	1.6%	1.7%
New housing units authorized	25	211	159	218	732	2,164	2,100	3,000	1,747,700
Median number of rooms	4.5	(NA)	4.7	(NA)	4.5	(NA)	4.7	4.8	5.3
MEDIAN VALUE AND COST OF HOUSING									
Median value of owner occupied unit	\$87,200	(NA)	\$132,700	(NA)	\$94,400	(NA)	\$144,200	\$162,526	\$136,929
Median mortgage cost	\$1,039	(NA)	\$1,294	(NA)	\$1,059	(NA)	\$1,315	\$1,363	\$1,168
Median rental cost	\$534	(NA)	\$679	(NA)	\$559	(NA)	\$720	\$761	\$655

NOTE: All 2002 data for housing is based on an estimate and is subject to revision in future publications.

SOURCES: Alaska Department of Labor and Workforce Development, *Alaska Population Overview*, website, and personal communication; Alaska Housing Finance Corporation, personal communication; FNSB Community Research Center, *Community Research Report*; U. S. Census Bureau, *Statistical Abstract*, *Census Report*, and website; and U. S. Department of Housing and Urban Development, website.

UNITED WAY OF THE TANANA VALLEY
INCOME AND WEALTH

INCOME	FNSB				ALASKA				U. S.
	1990	1995	2000	2002	1990	1995	2000	2002	2002
Per Capita Income	\$ 19,830	\$ 23,214	\$ 27,832	\$ 30,081	\$ 22,719	\$ 25,659	\$ 29,863	\$ 32,799	\$ 30,906
Median Household Income	\$ 37,468	\$ 48,572	\$ 49,076	(NA)	\$ 50,092	\$ 52,422	\$ 51,571	\$ 52,774	\$ 42,409
HOUSEHOLD INCOME (PERCENT)									
Under \$10,000	8.6%	(NA)	5.6%	(NA)	8.3%	(NA)	5.6%	4.5%	9.1%
\$10,000 - \$14,999	7.1%	(NA)	5.5%	(NA)	6.4%	(NA)	5.0%	3.7%	7.0%
\$15,000 - \$24,999	15.2%	(NA)	10.4%	(NA)	13.3%	(NA)	10.3%	9.2%	13.2%
\$25,000 - \$34,999	15.4%	(NA)	12.1%	(NA)	13.6%	(NA)	11.3%	10.9%	12.3%
\$35,000 - \$49,999	18.7%	(NA)	17.2%	(NA)	18.5%	(NA)	16.0%	14.9%	15.1%
\$50,000 - \$74,999	21.2%	(NA)	22.4%	(NA)	21.3%	(NA)	22.1%	22.5%	18.3%
\$75,000 - \$99,999	8.7%	(NA)	12.7%	(NA)	10.9%	(NA)	13.7%	15.1%	11.0%
\$100,000 - \$149,999	3.8%	(NA)	10.6%	(NA)	5.7%	(NA)	11.4%	13.6%	9.3%
Over \$150,000	1.2%	(NA)	3.5%	(NA)	2.0%	(NA)	4.6%	5.5%	4.7%
POVERTY									
Persons below poverty level	5,574	6,486	6,206	(NA)	47,906	60,735	57,602	47,553	34,763,085
Percent Persons below poverty level	7.6%	8.0%	7.8%	(NA)	9.0%	10.1%	9.4%	7.6%	12.4%
Families below poverty level	1,110	1,519	1,137	(NA)	9,198	15,234	10,270	9,818	6,951,919
Percent Families below poverty level	5.8%	8.2%	5.5%	(NA)	6.8%	11.2%	6.7%	6.1%	9.6%
Female Householder below poverty level	496	(NA)	592	(NA)	4,238	(NA)	4,686	4,438	3,767,578
Percent Female householder below poverty level	24.2%	(NA)	22.0%	(NA)	24.1%	(NA)	20.0%	18.6%	28.6%
Female Householder with related children under 18 years	489	(NA)	577	(NA)	4,050	(NA)	4,407	4,210	3,393,185
Percent Female householder with related children under 18 below poverty level	28.8%	(NA)	26.3%	(NA)	28.0%	(NA)	23.7%	23.4%	35.1%

NOTE: Per capita income refers to the total income of ages 15 and over by the total population; however, the Bureau of Economic Analysis revised its income definitions in 1997. For comparison purposes, this report reflects the change in the definition. Median Household Income is the midpoint of the income range; therefore, half of the incomes fall below the median and the other half is above. A family is defined as a householder with one or more other related persons living in the same household. Not all households contain families since a household may comprise of a group of unrelated individuals or a householder living alone. Female householder families refer to families with a female householder and no husband present. The poverty thresholds used by the Census Bureau are based on the cost of food and vary depending on the size and make-up of the family unit. The U. S. Census Bureau used the following for poverty thresholds for one person: 1990 - \$6,652, 1995 - \$7,763, 2000 - \$8,794, and 2002 - \$9,183. Household income columns may not sum to 100% due to rounding. Refer to page 3 for definition and number of households.

SOURCES: FNSB Community Research Center, *Community Research Report* and *Community Research Quarterly*; and U. S. Census Bureau, *Census Report*, *Statistical Abstract*, website, and personal communication.

UNITED WAY OF THE TANANA VALLEY
PUBLIC ASSISTANCE

	FNSB			ALASKA			U. S.
	1995	2000	2002	1995	2000	2002	2002
Aid to Families with Dependent Children (AFDC/TANF)	3,298	1,321	951	37,264	21,867	16,354	4,983,779
Recipients as percent of total population	3.9%	1.6%	1.1%	6.1%	3.5%	2.5%	1.7%
General Relief Assistance (GRA)	65	7	9	230	139	176	(NA)
Households as percent of total households	0.2%	0.0%	0.0%	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%	(NA)
Food Stamps	1,692	1,183	1,572	15,860	13,208	16,138	8,192,596
Households as percent of total households	5.7%	4.0%	5.1%	7.4%	6.0%	7.1%	7.5%
National School Lunch Program Participants	(NA)	15,298	14,884	(NA)	108,996	105,934	28,005,726
Percent of free or reduced price lunch participants	(NA)	25.9%	27.7%	(NA)	31.6%	32.3%	57.6%
Medicaid	7,215	8,419	9,499	68,117	81,391	90,841	40,147,539
Recipients as percent of total population	8.6%	10.2%	11.2%	11.1%	13.0%	14.1%	13.9%
Supplemental Security Income (SSI)	764	877	854	6,878	8,672	9,651	6,787,857
Recipients as percent of total population	0.9%	1.1%	1.0%	1.1%	1.4%	1.5%	2.4%
Medicare	4,028	4,817	5,087	33,528	42,015	45,788	39,594,404
Recipients as percent of total population	4.8%	5.8%	6.0%	5.4%	6.7%	7.1%	13.7%
Subsidized Housing (Section 8 Recipients)	170	296	305	1,545	3,266	4,081	(NA)
Recipients as percent of total population	0.2%	0.4%	0.4%	0.3%	0.5%	0.6%	(NA)
Women, Infants, Children (WIC)	3,688	4,005	4,350	20,962	24,395	25,094	7,490,841
Recipients as percent of total population	4.4%	4.8%	5.1%	3.4%	3.9%	3.9%	2.6%
Child Care Assistance for TANF households	(NA)	96	61	(NA)	966	727	1,069,600
Households as percent of total households	(NA)	0.3%	0.2%	(NA)	0.4%	0.3%	1.0%
Low Income Housing Energy Assistance (LIHEAP)	1,576	1,042	1,022	13,418	7,306	7,322	4,245,864
Households as percent of total households	5.3%	3.5%	3.3%	6.2%	3.3%	3.2%	3.9%
Veterans Assistance	7,943	10,468	9,941	64,923	71,552	68,050	25,490,093
Recipients as percent of total population	9.4%	12.6%	11.7%	10.5%	11.4%	10.6%	8.8%
Old Age, Survivors, Disability Insurance (OASDI)	5,351	6,132	6,590	44,335	54,331	58,694	46,444,239
Recipients as percent of total population	6.3%	7.4%	7.8%	7.2%	8.7%	9.1%	16.1%

NOTE: AFDC/TANF (Temporary Assistance for Needy Family) is based on an average monthly caseload and the FNSB data has been converted to recipients based on 2.7 per family for all years.

SOURCES: Alaska Division of Child Nutrition Services, personal communication; Alaska Division of Office of Children's Services, personal communication; Alaska Division of Public Assistance, personal communication; Alaska Division of Senior & Disabilities Services, personal communication; Alaska Housing Finance Corporation, personal communication; U. S. Administration for Children and Families, website; U. S. Centers for Medicare and Medicaid Services, website; U. S. Department of Veteran Affairs, website; U. S. Food and Nutrition Service, website; and U. S. Social Security Administration, website.

UNITED WAY OF THE TANANA VALLEY
INDUSTRY

	FNSB				ALASKA				U. S.
	1990	1995	2000	2002	1990	1995	2000	2002	2002
INDUSTRY (PERCENT EMPLOYED)									
Estimate of wage and salary employment	27,300	31,200	33,486	34,887	238,100	262,000	280,664	292,286	130,376,000
Private payroll	63.2%	67.1%	68.0%	68.0%	70.3%	72.2%	74.3%	73.0%	83.5%
Federal government payroll	11.5%	9.6%	10.1%	9.5%	7.9%	6.7%	6.1%	5.7%	2.1%
State government payroll	15.6%	13.9%	13.6%	14.3%	9.0%	8.2%	7.9%	8.2%	3.8%
Local government payroll	9.9%	9.1%	8.3%	8.3%	12.9%	12.9%	11.7%	13.1%	10.5%
Natural Resource and Mining	0.7%	2.6%	3.2%	1.5%	4.8%	3.8%	4.2%	3.9%	0.4%
Construction	5.5%	6.4%	5.2%	6.4%	4.4%	4.9%	5.0%	5.4%	5.2%
Manufacturing	2.2%	1.9%	1.8%	1.6%	7.2%	6.5%	5.0%	3.8%	11.7%
Wholesale trade	2.9%	2.6%	2.2%	1.5%	3.4%	3.3%	3.1%	2.1%	4.3%
Retail trade	19.0%	19.9%	18.0%	11.9%	15.9%	17.4%	17.4%	11.6%	11.5%
Transportation, utilities, and information	7.3%	7.4%	9.4%	9.2%	8.7%	8.7%	9.8%	9.6%	6.3%
Finance, insurance, real estate	3.3%	3.2%	3.4%	3.4%	4.3%	4.5%	4.1%	4.1%	6.0%
Services & miscellaneous	22.7%	24.4%	25.0%	32.6%	21.4%	23.2%	25.7%	32.4%	38.0%
Government	37.0%	33.0%	32.0%	32.0%	29.8%	27.8%	25.7%	27.0%	16.5%
Good producing	8.4%	10.9%	10.2%	9.5%	16.4%	15.2%	14.2%	13.2%	17.3%
Service producing	92.3%	90.4%	89.8%	90.5%	83.5%	84.9%	85.8%	86.8%	82.7%
ECONOMY									
Per Capita Income	\$ 19,830	\$ 23,214	\$ 27,832	\$ 30,081	\$ 22,719	\$ 25,659	\$ 29,863	\$ 32,799	\$ 30,906
Cost of living composite index	134.0	126.3	120.1	127.5	135.8	125.6	122.9	121.8	103.7
Annual Alaska permanent dividend	\$953	\$990	\$1,964	\$1,541	\$953	\$990	\$1,964	\$1,541	(NA)
General expenditures per capita	\$868	\$876	\$1,038	\$1,123	\$5,203	\$5,635	\$5,811	\$8,481	\$6,974
General revenues per capita	\$905	\$963	\$1,109	\$1,089	\$6,259	\$5,441	\$5,942	\$5,763	\$6,426
Taxes per capita	\$476	\$584	\$755	\$804	\$2,724	\$2,003	\$1,806	\$1,537	\$3,996
Property taxes per capita	\$433	\$500	\$674	\$704	\$162	\$95	\$72	\$77	(NA)
Ratio of debt to general expenditure	33.4%	26.2%	25.4%	21.7%	4.2%	0.7%	0.1%	0.0%	311.1%
Net bonded debt per capita	\$1,194	\$728	\$1,253	\$1,330	\$523	\$65	\$0	\$659	\$21,692.4

NOTE: The industry employment estimates are based on nonagricultural wage and salary for the civilian labor force. Government payroll includes public school systems and University of Alaska. Industry columns may not sum to 100% due to rounding. Per capita personal income refers to the total income of ages 15 and over by the total population. The data for Cost of Living Index is based on Fairbanks for the FNSB, Anchorage for Alaska and Tacoma, Washington for the U.S. General expenditures or revenues per capita are based on local or state government general expenditures or revenues divided by the total population recorded in the Annual Financial Report.

SOURCES: Alaska Department of Labor and Workforce Development, website; Alaska Permanent Fund Corporation, website; FNSB Community Research Center, *Community Research Report*; Fairbanks North Star Borough, *Comprehensive Annual Financial Report*; State of Alaska, *Comprehensive Annual Financial Report*; and U. S. Census Bureau, *Statistical Abstract* and website.

UNITED WAY OF THE TANANA VALLEY
EMPLOYMENT

	FNSB				ALASKA				U. S.
	1990	1995	2000	2002	1990	1995	2000	2002	2002
CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE									
Number of civilians in the labor force	34,948	41,220	38,793	43,863	268,966	302,996	309,485	324,297	142,223,883
Number employed in labor force	31,379	38,123	35,258	40,931	245,379	280,829	281,532	293,134	131,659,263
Percent of civilian labor force employed	89.8%	92.5%	90.9%	93.3%	91.2%	92.7%	91.0%	90.4%	92.6%
Percent of male civilian labor force employed	46.9%	(NA)	47.0%	(NA)	49.9%	49.0%	48.2%	49.3%	49.5%
Percent of female civilian labor force employed	42.9%	(NA)	43.8%	(NA)	41.3%	43.7%	42.8%	41.1%	43.0%
Number of civilian labor force unemployed	3,569	3,097	3,535	2,932	23,587	22,167	27,953	31,163	10,564,620
Percent of civilian labor force unemployed	10.2%	7.5%	9.1%	6.7%	8.8%	7.3%	9.0%	9.6%	7.4%
Percent of male civilian labor force unemployed	5.6%	(NA)	5.2%	(NA)	5.5%	4.3%	5.7%	5.5%	4.0%
Percent of female civilian labor force unemployed	4.6%	(NA)	3.9%	(NA)	3.2%	3.0%	3.4%	4.1%	3.5%
Percent of civilian population not in labor force	26.7%	(NA)	25.8%	(NA)	27.0%	27.4%	28.7%	26.8%	33.8%
Percent of all parents in family with own children under 6 in labor force	56.4%	(NA)	57.6%	(NA)	52.5%	(NA)	59.7%	60.8%	60.3%
Average Annual Pay	\$27,840	\$29,760	\$32,412	\$33,924	\$29,652	\$32,292	\$34,716	\$36,696	\$36,764

NOTE: Employment data is an annual average of monthly figures for the civilian noninstitutional population 16 years and over. Average annual pay excludes most agricultural workers on small farms, all Armed Forces, elected officials in most states, railroad employees, most domestic workers, most student workers at school, employees of certain nonprofit organizations, and most self-employed individuals. Pay includes bonuses, cash value of meals and lodging, and tips and other gratuities.

SOURCES: Alaska Department of Labor and Workforce Development, website and personal communication; U. S. Bureau of Labor Statistics, website and unpublished data; and U. S. Census Bureau, *Census Report*, *Statistical Abstract*, and website.

UNITED WAY OF THE TANANA VALLEY
EDUCATION

	FNSB				ALASKA				U. S.
	1989-90	1994-95	1999-00	2001-02	1989-90	1994-95	1999-00	2001-02	2001-02
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT (POPULATION AGE 25+)									
Percent of high school graduates or higher	90.3%	(NA)	91.8%	(NA)	86.6%	(NA)	88.3%	89.7%	82.6%
Percent with bachelor's degree or higher	25.4%	(NA)	27.0%	(NA)	23.0%	(NA)	24.7%	28.0%	25.9%
ENROLLMENT									
Number of public schools	30	30	33	32	473	462	493	505	91,380
Average daily membership (ADM)	13,538	15,407	15,804	15,255	105,662	122,511	131,697	132,670	47,575,862
Percent of population 5-17	84.0%	88.9%	86.8%	82.6%	74.6%	92.1%	92.0%	92.1%	89.3%
Percent of special education population	12.7%	12.7%	13.0%	13.7%	12.6%	13.8%	13.0%	13.4%	(NA)
Percent of students with low income	19.0%	13.2%	14.0%	22.3%	21.3%	16.6%	19.3%	30.9%	(NA)
GENERAL (PUBLIC SCHOOLS)									
Student/Teacher ratio	17.0:1	17.5:1	17.3:1	17.1:1	16.3:1	17.0:1	16.9:1	16.5:1	15.9:1
Per pupil expenditures per ADM	\$6,079	\$6,469	\$6,954	\$7,479	\$7,154	\$7,483	\$7,910	\$8,220	\$7,524
Percent of student dropouts grades 7-12	6.5%	8.8%	6.6%	8.5%	4.9%	3.9%	5.1%	5.8%	10.7%
Number of high school graduates	645	633	808	785	5,392	5,765	6,671	6,945	2,608,736
Graduation rate	89.0%	82.0%	87.0%	84.0%	82.2%	80.2%	75.8%	84.5%	72.5%
TEST SCORES									
Percent proficient in reading per HSGQE	(NA)	(NA)	80.2%	74.6%	(NA)	(NA)	74.6%	70.4%	(NA)
Percent proficient in writing per HSGQE	(NA)	(NA)	50.0%	89.5%	(NA)	(NA)	47.6%	84.7%	(NA)
Percent proficient in mathematics per HSGQE	(NA)	(NA)	33.3%	65.3%	(NA)	(NA)	33.3%	64.0%	(NA)
Average verbal Scholastic Assessment Test scores	445	546	536	527	438	521	519	516	504
Average math Scholastic Assessment Test scores	476	521	524	525	476	513	515	519	516

NOTE: Student dropouts are based on the number of students that left school without successfully completing a high school program. The drop out rate for 1989-90 is based on the 1990-91 rates. Graduation rates for the State of Alaska is based on the previous year enrollment of 11th graders. High School Graduation Qualifying Examination (HSGQE) was initially offered in 2000 and information is based on the Spring examinations of 10th graders.

SOURCES: Alaska Department of Education and Early Development, website and personal communication; Fairbanks North Star Borough School District, *Graduates From the Fairbanks Public Schools*, *Results of ACT, the SAT and AP Exams*, and personal communication; National Center for Education Statistics, website; and U. S. Census Bureau, website and personal communication.

UNITED WAY OF THE TANANA VALLEY
VITAL STATISTICS

	FNSB				ALASKA				U. S.
	1990	1995	2000	2002	1990	1995	2000	2002	2002
VITAL STATISTICS									
Birth rate (per 1,000 population)	22.3	18.3	18.6	17.9	21.6	16.6	15.9	15.4	13.9
Number of births	1,730	1,489	1,537	1,515	11,893	10,222	9,979	9,941	4,021,726
Percent of births (less than 15 years)	0.1%	0.1%	0.3%	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%	0.2%	0.2%
Death rate (per 100,000 population)	328.1	341.3	397.2	333.8	397.4	415.3	466.1	470.3	848.9
Number of deaths	255	288	329	283	2,186	2,558	2,922	3,028	2,447,864
Divorce rate (per 1,000 population)	1.8	10.6	8.4	8.8	1.6	8.8	6.7	7.8	4.0
DEATHS BY CAUSES									
Number by cardiovascular diseases	73	59	110	66	576	543	821	787	917,839
Deaths per 100,000 population	93.9	69.9	132.8	77.8	104.7	88.2	131.0	122.2	318.3
Number by malignancies	51	66	61	68	469	571	706	710	558,847
Deaths per 100,000 population	65.6	78.2	73.6	80.2	85.3	92.7	112.6	110.3	193.8
Number by accidents	18	25	44	32	339	324	339	346	102,303
Deaths per 100,000 population	23.2	29.6	53.1	37.7	61.6	52.6	54.1	53.7	35.5
Number by lower respiratory diseases	11	16	11	17	90	107	132	140	125,500
Deaths per 100,000 population	14.2	19.0	13.3	20.0	16.4	17.4	21.1	21.7	43.5
Number by liver disease & cirrhosis	5	3	4	2	64	13	13	19	15,079
Deaths per 100,000 population	6.4	3.6	4.8	2.4	11.6	2.1	2.1	3.0	5.2
Number by Alzheimer's disease	0	3	7	6	0	13	47	61	58,785
Deaths per 100,000 population	0.0	3.6	8.5	7.1	0.0	2.1	7.5	9.5	20.4
Number by HIV infection	0	2	0	3	11	30	11	16	13,991
Deaths per 100,000 population	0.0	2.4	0.0	3.5	2.0	4.9	1.8	2.5	4.9
DEATHS BY AGE (PER 100,000 BY AGE GROUP)									
Less than 5 years	(NA)	197.6	178.5	110.2	268.0	190.8	181.3	130.6	724.8
05-24 years	(NA)	42.7	127.5	134.7	88.7	69.0	169.7	143.4	99.0
25-44 years	(NA)	118.6	238.4	272.3	178.3	180.1	343.0	390.3	306.2
45-64 years	(NA)	603.1	1,167.9	1,040.0	668.1	616.7	1,245.1	1,362.3	1,383.4
65-84 years	(NA)	4,102.9	9,169.1	6,573.4	3,694.7	3,734.9	8,727.4	7,604.9	7,891.1
85 years and older	(NA)	17,261.9	17,328.5	11,320.8	14,583.3	15,542.9	13,857.3	12,009.0	14,862.3

NOTE: The number of births and deaths does not include nonresidents. The rates are determined by the number of incidence in a year divided by the population and multiplied by 100,000 or 1,000, as appropriate. The divorce rate for the FNSB in 1990 was based on the divorces in the 4th Judicial District (Fairbanks, Bethel, Delta Junction, Ft. Yukon, Galena, Healy, Nenana, Rampart, Tok and Tanana). HIV means Human Immunodeficiency Virus.

SOURCES: Alaska Bureau of Vital Statistics, *Annual Report*, website, and personal communication; and U. S. Center for Disease Control and Prevention, *National Vital Statistics* and website.

UNITED WAY OF THE TANANA VALLEY
SUBSTANCE ABUSE AND MENTAL HEALTH

	FNSB			ALASKA			U. S.
	1995	2000	2002	1995	2000	2002	2002
SUBSTANCE ABUSE (NUMBER OF)							
Alcohol related motor vehicle fatalities	7	5	3	47	38	32	17,554
Percent of total motor vehicle fatalities	100.0%	41.7%	60.0%	54.0%	40.9%	41.0%	41.0%
Deaths by alcoholic liver disease	11	6	4	90	32	36	11,965
Deaths per 100,000 population	13.0	7.2	4.7	14.6	5.1	5.6	4.1
Alcohol and drug related arrests	1,105	794	822	8,784	8,171	10,039	2,601,882
Percent of total arrests	25.3%	25.7%	28.8%	22.9%	21.9%	24.7%	30.9%
Percent under age 18	17.9%	10.2%	8.8%	13.5%	12.2%	9.7%	8.8%
Alcoholic beverages sold in gallons	2,490,741	2,831,634	2,782,833	16,003,360	17,557,421	15,849,738	(NA)
Alcoholic consumption in gallons by 21+ population	38.1	42.5	50.7	39.5	42.8	37.7	24.9
Substance abuse treatment facilities	9	8	11	55	77	87	13,720
Number of facilities per 100,000 population	10.7	9.7	13.0	8.9	12.3	13.5	4.8
Clients of substance abuse treatment facilities	991	648	1,965	7,352	5,563	5,145	1,896,772
Number of clients per 100,000 population	1,174.4	782.2	2,317.5	1,193.7	887.3	799.2	657.8
Admissions for substance abuse treatment facilities	304	199	289	2,453	2,767	3,004	1,136,287
Number of admissions per 100,000 population	360.3	240.2	340.8	398.3	441.4	466.6	394.0
Prevalence rate of fetal alcohol syndrome cases	3.0	(NA)	(NA)	1.7	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Percent of high school students currently using alcohol	48.8%	45.0%	29.2%	47.5%	46.9%	38.7%	17.6%
Percent of high school students currently using marijuana	25.8%	24.3%	20.1%	28.7%	30.7%	23.9%	8.2%
MENTAL HEALTH							
Number of mental health facilities	4	4	(NA)	61	61	(NA)	3,729
Number of facilities per 100,000 population	4.7	4.8	(NA)	9.9	9.7	(NA)	1.3
Number of clients	3,139	5,572	(NA)	33,526	35,154	(NA)	221,200
SUICIDES							
Number of suicides (all ages)	11	9	6	122	135	131	30,646
Suicides per 100,000 population	13.0	10.9	7.1	19.8	21.5	20.3	10.6

NOTE: Arrests due to alcohol and/or drugs are dependent on the level of enforcement. FNSB data for alcoholic beverages sold are based on sale in the 4th Judicial District and the Interior region population. The legal drinking age for Alaska is 21. Substance abuse treatment facilities and admissions are based on a one-day census. The prevalence of fetal alcohol syndrome (FAS) cases per 1,000 live births is based on a three year moving average of birth years 1995-1997 for 1995. The FNSB prevalence of FAS is based on cases in the Interior Region. Percent of high school students currently using alcohol and marijuana is based on a Youth Risk Behavior Survey. The survey is a self report from a sample of high school students who responded that there was a use in the past 30 days. Mental health facilities for FNSB and Alaska include only the facilities that report to the Alaska Division of Behavioral Health. U. S. mental health facilities is based on 1998 data, the most recent information.

SOURCES: Alaska Department of Revenue, *Income & Excise Annual Report* ; Alaska Division of Behavioral Health, personal communication; Alaska Division of Public Health, personal communication; Fairbanks North Star Borough School District, *Youth Risk Behavior Survey* and personal communication; U. S. Census Bureau, *Statistical Abstract* ; U. S. Center for Disease Control and Prevention, website; and U. S. Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, website and personal communication. See pages 10, 13 and 18 for other sources.

UNITED WAY OF THE TANANA VALLEY
HEALTH FACILITIES AND PROVIDERS

	FNSB			ALASKA			U. S.
	1997	2000	2002	1997	2000	2002	2000
POPULATION							
Population age 65 and over	3,378	3,845	4,117	31,398	35,699	38,603	34,992,000
Percent of population age 65 and over	4.1%	4.6%	4.9%	5.1%	5.7%	6.0%	12.4%
LICENSED HEALTH FACILITIES							
Number of nursing facilities	1	1	1	16	15	14	16,886
Number of beds in nursing facilities	90	90	90	733	821	738	1,795,388
Beds per 1,000 population, age 65 and over	26.6	23.4	21.9	23.3	23.0	19.1	51.3
Number of home health and hospice care agencies	1	1	1	26	23	22	11,400
Agencies per 1,000 population, age 65 and over	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.8	0.6	0.6	0.3
Number of assisted living homes for adult/aged care	16	16	17	83	143	161	(NA)
Number of beds in assisted living homes	177	177	184	1,075	1,346	1,624	(NA)
Beds per 1,000 population, age 65 and over	52.4	46.0	44.7	34.2	37.7	42.1	(NA)
HOSPITALS							
Number of community hospitals	1	1	1	17	18	18	4,915,000
Number of beds per 1,000 total population	2.0	2.0	1.9	2.3	1.4	1.9	823.6
Average cost per day per patient	\$1,104	\$1,114	\$1,294	\$1,087	\$864	\$1,084	\$1,149
Percent of individuals without health insurance	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	18.1%	19.3%	(NA)	14.0%
Percent of individuals without health insurance, age 65+	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	18.9%	20.0%	(NA)	16.1%
HEALTH CARE PROVIDERS (PER 100,000 POPULATION)							
Active non-federal physicians	196	192	185	160	179	384	251
Physicians' assistants	39	42	44	42	38	51	15
Registered nurses	630	692	716	1,099	1,108	1,145	797
Dentists	60	64	67	71	83	82	60

NOTE: The United States information is based on year 2000. The number of nursing homes changed in the state of Alaska from 22 in 1996 to 16 in 1997. Six of these facilities were "Pioneer Homes" that transferred from nursing facility licensure to assisted living facilities.

SOURCES: Alaska Department of Labor and Workforce Development, *Alaska Population Overview* and website; Alaska Division of Health Care Services, website and personal communication; Alaska Division of Medical Assistant, *Annual Reports*; Alaska Division of Occupational Licensing, personal communication; Alaska Division of Senior and Disabilities Services, website and personal communication; American Academy of Physician Assistants, website; U. S. Census Bureau, *Statistical Abstract* and website; U. S. Centers for Medicare and Medicaid Services, personal communication; and U. S. National Center for Health Statistics, website.

UNITED WAY OF THE TANANA VALLEY
LAW ENFORCEMENT

	FNSB			ALASKA			U. S.
	1995	2000	2002	1995	2000	2002	2002
ARRESTS							
Total number of arrests	4,365	3,088	2,853	38,394	37,251	40,690	8,413,983
Percent under age 18	18.3%	15.3%	11.5%	17.0%	16.2%	13.7%	16.6%
Murder and manslaughter	1	2	0	50	39	46	8,933
Percent under age 18	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	12.0%	12.8%	8.7%	9.9%
Forcible rape	12	6	4	123	108	123	17,394
Percent under age 18	16.7%	16.7%	50.0%	18.7%	18.5%	16.3%	16.6%
Robbery	15	20	9	214	136	157	69,405
Percent under age 18	60.0%	20.0%	11.1%	38.3%	28.7%	23.6%	23.5%
Aggravated assault	55	52	113	1,191	1,041	1,460	299,286
Percent under age 18	14.5%	25.0%	9.7%	15.7%	14.7%	11.6%	12.7%
Burglary	56	45	32	924	748	713	178,477
Percent under age 18	60.7%	28.9%	31.3%	63.4%	61.4%	41.4%	30.5%
Larceny-theft	509	269	234	4,579	3,792	3,835	729,825
Percent under age 18	40.1%	34.2%	27.4%	38.3%	43.1%	42.2%	29.7%
Motor vehicle theft	17	59	23	583	411	513	94,608
Percent under age 18	64.7%	59.3%	47.8%	42.2%	50.9%	45.4%	30.3%
Arson	4	4	0	35	26	18	10,055
Percent under age 18	50.0%	25.0%	0.0%	62.9%	30.8%	50.0%	49.3%
Vandalism	82	57	40	1,058	981	1,170	169,842
Percent under age 18	37.8%	28.1%	30.0%	44.1%	33.8%	34.1%	38.5%
Runaways	0	0	0	0	36	1	79,736
CHARACTERISTICS (PERCENT)							
Males arrested	77.8%	76.5%	75.8%	78.4%	76.6%	75.7%	77.1%
Females arrested	22.2%	23.5%	24.2%	21.6%	23.4%	24.3%	22.9%
Whites arrested	54.7%	60.0%	60.7%	63.3%	61.6%	61.9%	70.7%
Blacks or African Americans arrested	11.2%	10.2%	9.9%	10.1%	8.6%	8.8%	26.9%
American Indians or Alaska Natives arrested	33.7%	28.6%	28.8%	24.8%	27.2%	26.7%	1.3%
Asians or Pacific Islanders arrested	0.4%	1.2%	0.6%	1.8%	2.7%	2.6%	1.1%
LAW ENFORCERS							
Number of officers per 1,000 population	0.8	1.1	1.0	1.8	1.7	1.8	2.3

NOTE: Alaska data is based on reports received from various police departments as follows: 1995 - 92%, 2000 - 94%, and 2002 - 93.2%. The FNSB is comprised of the following departments: Fairbanks Airport Security Police, Fairbanks Police Department, North Pole Police Department, and University of Alaska Fairbanks. U. S. data is based on reports from 7,596 agencies with a population of 175,384,794 and 10,653 cities with a population of 182,457,027 for law enforcers. The number of arrests are dependent on the level of enforcement and may include a double count for individuals arrested more than once.

SOURCES: Alaska Department of Public Safety, *Uniform Crime Report*; and U. S. Federal Bureau of Investigation, *Uniform Crime Report*.

UNITED WAY OF THE TANANA VALLEY
CRIME RATES AND CORRECTIONAL FACILITIES

	FNSB			ALASKA			U. S.
	1995	2000	2002	1995	2000	2002	2002
OFFENSES							
Number of offenses for crime index	3,618	3,004	3,079	34,753	26,641	27,745	11,877,218
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants	4,287.7	3,626.3	3,631.3	5,753.8	4,249.4	4,309.7	4,118.8
Murder and non-negligent manslaughter	7	9	8	55	27	33	16,204
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants	8.3	10.9	9.4	9.1	4.3	5.1	5.6
Forcible rape	73	96	85	485	497	511	95,136
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants	86.5	115.9	100.2	80.3	79.3	79.4	33.0
Robbery	75	45	41	937	490	489	420,637
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants	88.9	54.3	48.4	155.1	78.2	76.0	145.9
Aggravated assault	485	293	347	3,179	2,540	2,594	894,348
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants	574.8	353.7	409.2	526.3	405.1	402.9	310.1
Burglary	643	525	600	5,055	3,899	3,908	2,151,875
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants	762.0	633.8	707.6	836.9	621.9	607.0	746.2
Larceny-theft	1,967	1,500	1,659	21,891	16,838	17,739	7,052,922
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants	2,331.1	1,810.7	1,956.6	3,624.3	2,685.8	2,755.4	2,445.8
Motor vehicle theft	368	536	339	3,151	2,350	2,471	1,246,096
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants	436.1	647.0	399.8	521.7	374.8	383.8	432.1
CORRECTIONAL FACILITIES							
Number of correctional facilities	2	2	2	21	21	22	1,668
Number of individuals in facilities	206	228	242	2,771	3,755	4,423	1,305,253
Individuals in facilities per 100,000 population	244.1	275.2	285.4	449.9	598.9	687.0	463.8

NOTE: Alaska data is based on reports from the U. S. Bureau of Justice Statistics. The FNSB is comprised of the following departments: Alaska State Troopers Detachment D, Fairbanks Airport Security Police, Fairbanks Police Department, North Pole Police Department, and University of Alaska Fairbanks. U. S. data is based on reports from 7,596 agencies with a population of 175,384,794. Crime index for aggravated assault does not include simple assault. Rates are based on the population of the reporting agencies. The percent of total population in facilities are based on the number of individuals at year end. U.S. data for correctional facilities is based on 2000 census of facilities.

SOURCES: Alaska Department of Public Safety, *Uniform Crime Report*; Alaska State Troopers D Detachment, personal communication; U. S. Federal Bureau of Investigation, *Uniform Crime Report*; State of Alaska, *Comprehensive Annual Financial Report*; and U. S. Bureau of Justice Statistics, *Census of State and Federal Correctional Facilities*.

UNITED WAY OF THE TANANA VALLEY
FAMILY VIOLENCE

	FNSB			ALASKA			U. S.
	1995	2000	2002	1995	2000	2002	2002
CHILD ABUSE							
Total number of reported cases	2,675	2,299	1,722	15,448	16,317	15,032	1,694,756
Cases per 1,000 population, under 18 years old	105.2	92.3	66.9	81.9	85.6	76.9	23.2
Total number of substantiated cases	628	476	579	4,257	5,863	4,493	450,817
Cases per 1,000 population, under 18 years old	24.7	19.1	22.5	22.6	30.7	23.0	6.2
Victims of child neglect	348	278	290	2,783	3,700	2,965	523,704
Victims per 1,000 population, under 18 years old	13.7	11.2	11.3	14.8	19.4	15.2	7.2
Victims of physical abuse	199	128	146	972	1,048	744	166,920
Victims per 1,000 population, under 18 years old	7.8	5.1	5.7	5.2	5.5	3.8	2.3
Victims of sexual abuse	66	40	48	368	347	238	88,656
Victims per 1,000 population, under 18 years old	2.6	1.6	1.9	2.0	1.8	1.2	1.2
SPOUSE ABUSE							
Total number of domestic violence clients (victims)	1,177	1,511	937	8,036	13,562	5,438	(NA)
Victims per 1,000 population	13.9	18.2	11.1	13.0	21.6	8.4	(NA)
ELDERLY ABUSE							
Total number of reported cases	213	68	194	800	889	992	472,813
Cases per 1,000 population, age 60 and older	47.2	11.8	30.4	19.4	16.8	16.9	10.0
FAMILY/CHILD VIOLENCE ARRESTS							
Number of arrests	8	269	162	129	403	353	79,059
Percent of total arrests	0.2%	8.7%	5.7%	0.3%	1.1%	0.9%	0.9%

NOTE: Reported cases are referrals indicating a form of harm to a child. The substantiated cases of child abuse may not necessarily relate to the number of cases reported due to timing of investigations and level of staffing. Domestic violence victims are individuals that received services by domestic violence and sexual assault agencies. Elderly abuse are incidents reported through the Adult Protective Services (APS). The number of arrests are dependent on the level of law enforcement and changes in the law (refer to page 13 for more information).

SOURCES: Alaska Council on Domestic Violence and Sexual Assault, *Bi-annual Report* and personal communication; Alaska Division of Office of Children's Services, personal communication; Alaska Division of Public Safety, *Uniform Crime Report*; Alaska Division of Senior Services, personal communication; National Center on Elder Abuse, website; U. S. Administration for Children & Families, website; U. S. Bureau of Justice Statistics, website; and U. S. Federal Bureau of Investigation, *Uniform Crime Report*.

UNITED WAY OF THE TANANA VALLEY
CHILD CARE

	FNSB			ALASKA			U. S.
	1995	2000	2002	1995	2000	2002	2002
POPULATION							
Population under age 5	8,099	6,722	7,260	55,549	48,525	51,304	19,609,000
Percent of population under age 5	9.6%	8.1%	8.6%	9.0%	7.7%	8.0%	6.8%
LICENSED CHILD CARE PROVIDERS							
Number of licensed child care centers	38	32	36	228	225	230	113,298
Licensed child care centers per 1,000 population under 5	4.7	4.8	5.0	4.1	4.6	4.5	5.8
Number of licensed family child care providers	81	48	45	548	2,258	1,819	306,802
Licensed family child care providers per 1,000 population under 5	10.0	7.1	6.2	9.9	46.5	35.5	15.6
CHILD SUPPORT ENFORCEMENT							
Number of cases	2,110	2,350	2,319	42,192	47,008	46,385	16,065,728
Cases per 1,000 population, under 18 years old	83.0	94.3	90.1	223.7	246.5	237.4	220.4
CHILD CARE ASSISTANCE							
Number of children served by child care assistance	(NA)	1,491	1,529	(NA)	6,200	6,300	1,813,800
Children served per 1,000 population under 5	(NA)	221.8	210.6	(NA)	127.8	122.8	92.5
EMPLOYMENT STATUS (WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18)							
Percent of all parents in family with own children under 6 in labor force	(NA)	57.6%	(NA)	(NA)	59.7%	60.8%	60.3%

NOTE: The number of licensed child care providers represent only those which are subject to licensure. Some children are cared for in settings which may not require licensure. FNSB data for child support enforcement is based on an estimated number of cases reported in the 4th Judicial District (Fairbanks, Bethel, Delta Junction, Ft. Yukon, Galena, Healy, Nenana, Rampart, Tok and Tanana) and the Interior region.

SOURCES: Alaska Department of Labor, *Alaska Population Overview* and website; Alaska Office of Child Support Enforcement, personal communication; FNSB Child Care Assistance Office, personal communication; The Children's Foundation, website and personal communication; U. S. Administration for Children & Families, website; and U. S. Census Bureau, *Statistical Abstract* and website.

UNITED WAY OF THE TANANA VALLEY
RECREATION AND ORGANIZATIONS

	FNSB			STATE			U. S.
	1995	2000	2002	1995	2000	2002	2000
RECREATION FACILITIES							
Number of parks and recreational centers	17	17	17	123	139	139	5,660
Parks and recreational centers per 1,000 population	0.20	0.21	0.20	0.20	0.22	0.22	0.02
Number of FNSB recreational facilities	100	118	123	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Facilities per 1,000 population	1.2	1.4	1.5	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Total government expenditures (\$1,000)	\$71,298	\$86,894	\$98,914	\$3,389,687	\$3,643,109	\$5,459,894	\$996,267,000
Government expenditures for parks and recreation (\$1,000)	\$2,954	\$4,190	\$4,847	\$7,119	\$8,654	\$6,195	\$20,989,000
Percent of total expenditures for government	4.1%	4.8%	4.9%	0.2%	0.2%	0.1%	2.1%
LIBRARIES							
Number of public libraries	2	2	2	84	87	85	9,074
Number of volumes in libraries	241,122	274,341	314,360	1,926,000	2,224,000	2,257,000	760,513,000
Volumes per 1,000 population	2,857.6	3,311.7	3,707.5	3,127.1	3,547.4	3,505.8	2,702.4
Government expenditures for libraries (\$1,000)	\$2,203	\$3,090	\$3,523	\$18,549	\$22,652	\$23,358	\$7,027,908
Percent of total expenditures for government	3.1%	3.6%	3.6%	0.5%	0.6%	0.4%	0.7%
ORGANIZATIONS							
Number of registered 501(c)(3) organizations	275	316	355	2,180	2,580	2,864	1,215,053
Percent of total organizations in Alaska or U.S.	12.6%	12.2%	12.4%	0.2%	0.2%	0.2%	100.0%
Number of 501(c)(3) organizations filing form 990	162	137	129	1,300	1,078	1,013	459,629
Percent of registered 501(c)(3) organizations	58.9%	43.4%	36.3%	59.6%	41.8%	35.4%	37.8%
Gross receipts reported on form 990 (\$1,000)	\$145,105	\$160,523	\$150,617	\$907,522	\$1,252,103	\$1,624,826	\$1,367,082,882
UNITED WAY							
Total amount raised by United Ways	\$1,256,000	\$1,434,789	\$1,357,575	\$8,529,035	\$11,071,990	\$11,852,550	\$3,568,252,540
Amount raised per capita	\$14.89	\$17.32	\$16.01	\$13.85	\$17.66	\$18.41	\$12.68

NOTE: The United States information is based on year 2000. FNSB recreation facilities are those facilities operated by the Department of Parks & Recreation and does not include libraries, Carlson Center and Soccer Fields. Public libraries do not include UAF, libraries in the schools and van delivery services. Active health & human service organizations are 501 (c)(3) organizations listed in the IRS Exempt Organization Master File. Amount raised by United Way are based on United Way of America's standardized campaign reporting model.

SOURCES: Alaska Department of Education and Early Development, personal communication; Alaska Division of Parks & Outdoor Recreation, website and personal communication; Alaska Department of Natural Resources, personal communication; FNSB Parks and Recreation, personal communication; FNSB Library Services, personal communication; National Association of State Park Directors, website; National Center for Charitable Statistics, website; National Center for Education Statistics, website; State of Alaska, *Comprehensive Annual Financial Report* ; U. S. Census Bureau, *Statistical Abstract* ; and United Way of America, website.

UNITED WAY OF THE TANANA VALLEY
TRANSPORTATION

	FNSB			ALASKA			U. S.
	1995	2000	2002	1995	2000	2002	2002
MOTOR VEHICLES							
Number of registered motor vehicles	75,744	84,528	88,272	544,716	613,635	587,808	229,619,979
Registered motor vehicles per capita	0.90	1.02	1.04	0.88	0.98	0.91	0.80
Number of registered motorcycles	2,242	2,824	3,190	13,122	16,084	18,163	4,962,764
Registered motorcycles per capita	0.03	0.03	0.04	0.02	0.03	0.03	0.02
Number of licensed drivers	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	434,389	465,256	480,295	194,295,633
Licensed drivers per 1,000 population, 15 and over	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	958.9	993.0	982.8	853.2
Number of motor vehicle fatalities	7	12	5	87	93	78	42,815
Motor vehicle fatalities per 100,000 population	8.3	14.5	5.9	14.1	14.8	12.1	14.8
Households without vehicles	4.8%	3.6%	(NA)	6.3%	9.0%	(NA)	(NA)
TRANSIT SYSTEMS							
				ANCHORAGE			U. S.
	1995	2000	2002	1995	2000	2002	2002
Vehicles available for maximum service	10	10	10	61	107	115	112,104
Vehicles operated for maximum service	6	7	7	50	85	90	91,568
Percent of vehicles operated at maximum service	60.0%	70.0%	70.0%	82.0%	79.4%	78.3%	81.7%
Public transit trips per year	219,933	246,064	377,021	3,083,800	3,591,000	3,382,000	9,017,791,400
Annual actual vehicle revenue miles	236,600	316,154	316,154	2,122,800	3,020,700	3,334,400	3,433,280,400
Passenger trips per vehicle revenue miles	\$0.93	\$0.78	\$1.19	\$1.45	\$1.19	\$1.01	\$2.63
Annual vehicle revenue hours	14,430	19,672	19,672	128,000	185,900	206,600	230,293,300
Passenger trips per vehicle revenue hours	\$15.24	\$12.51	\$19.17	\$24.09	\$19.32	\$16.37	\$39.16
Demand response trips per year	26,147	25,462	24,530	64,000	173,000	192,900	78,769,800
Percent of public transit trips per year	11.9%	10.3%	6.5%	2.1%	4.8%	5.7%	0.9%

NOTE: Registered vehicles do not include snow mobiles, trailers, and motorcycles. Households without vehicles are based on metropolitan service area and number of population. Transit systems data is reported for urbanized area transit systems. Demand response is passenger cars, vans or buses operating in response to calls from passengers or their agents.

SOURCES: Alaska Division of Motor Vehicle, website and personal communication; Alaska Highway Safety Planning Agency, *Alaska Traffic Accidents* and personal communication; Bureau of Transportation Statistics, website; FNSB Transportation, personal communication; National Transit Database, website; U. S. Federal Highway Administration, *Highway Statistics* ; and U. S. National Highway Traffic Safety Administration, *Traffic Safety Facts* .